# Communicate for Better Patient Care

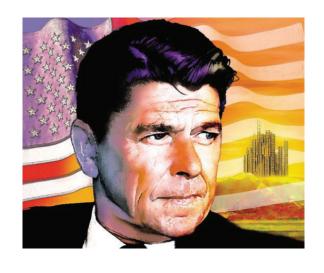
Elliot M. Kirstein, OD, FAAO

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#### Financial Interests

- Alcon speaker
- Haag- Streit speaker
- Optovue speaker
- Ocuflow consultant
- Reichert consultant
- Diopsys research



#### The "Great Communicator"

President Reagan readily admitted he had honed his speaking ability while in Hollywood making movies and later as host of the TV program "GE Theater." He was aware that his political success was due, in part, to his ability to give a good speech based on two things: "to be honest" in what you are saying, and "to be in touch with your audience."

"Your examination room is your theatre and you are the star of the show"



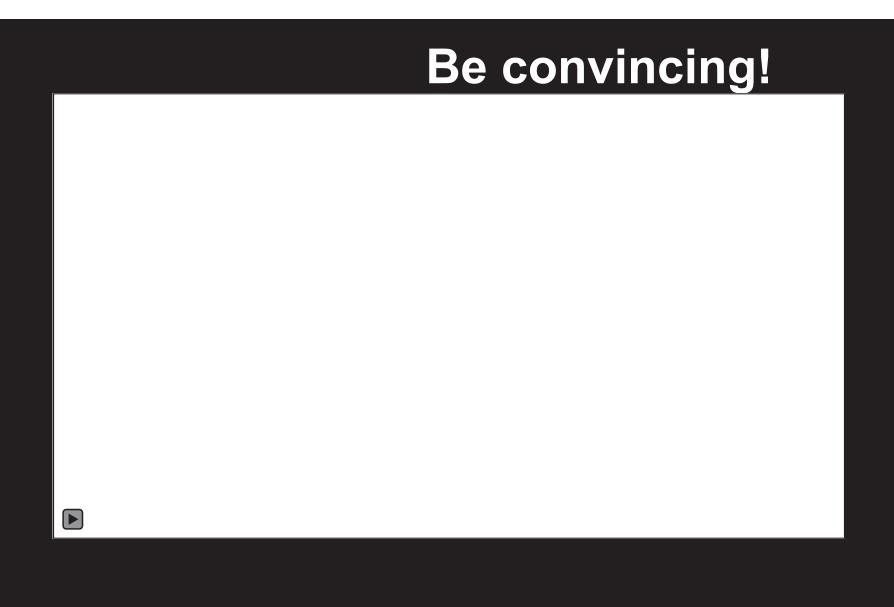


If horses can smell an inexperienced rider, assume that our patients can...

### Be Confident!

"You know you're a good runner when you can crack a joke while running up hill!"



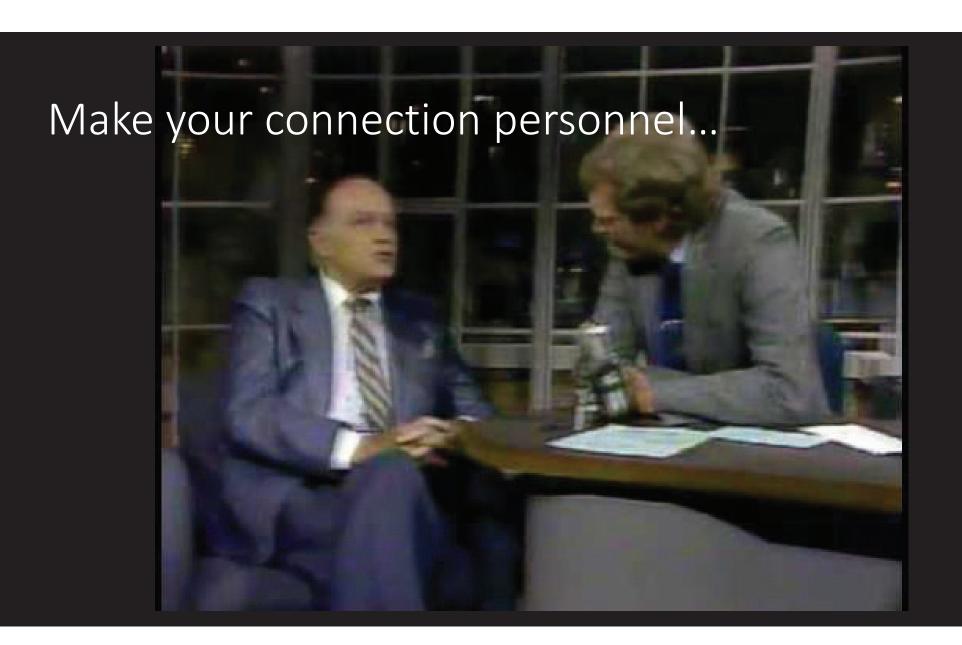


# avoid jargon!

Speak Slowly...
Speak Clearly...
Listen ......
Look straight into their eyes.....



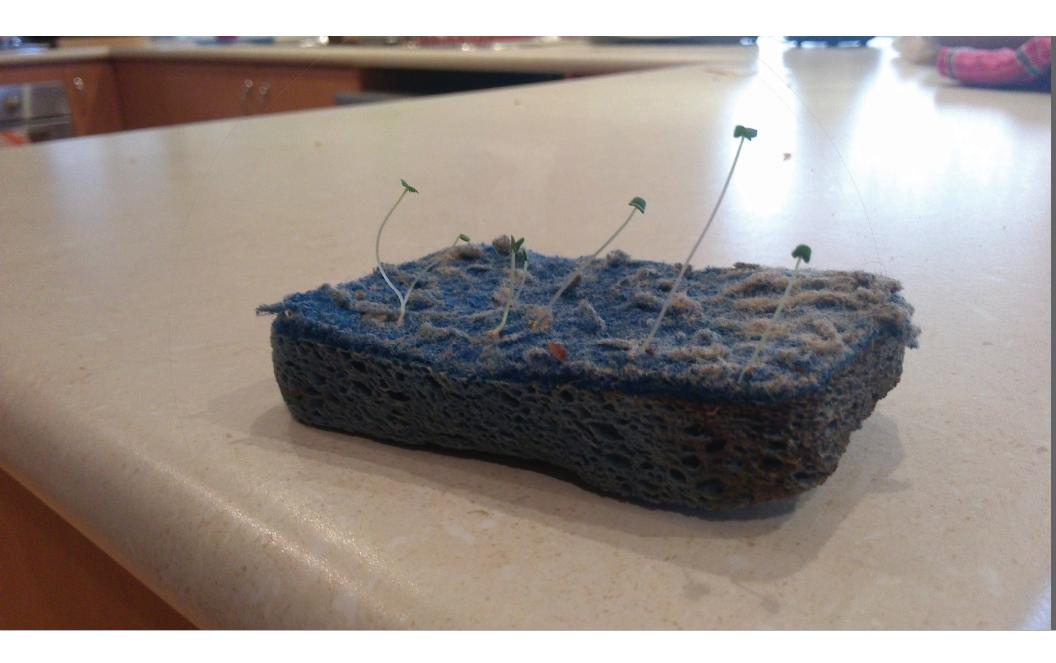




### Keep the discussion simple....

- Fields
- Nerves
- Pressures







### When there is no help

Question: Doctor, can you fix this?

Answer: I wish that I knew how to....

Question: Doctor, can you fix my bad eye?

Answer: No, but I can help you protect your other one...

### Instruction Sheets Help





# adherence to clinical protocol

- Consistency of clinical data
- Adherence to standard of care
- Timely diagnosis
- Protocol communicates the notion of competency to our patients



# The Case that got me started

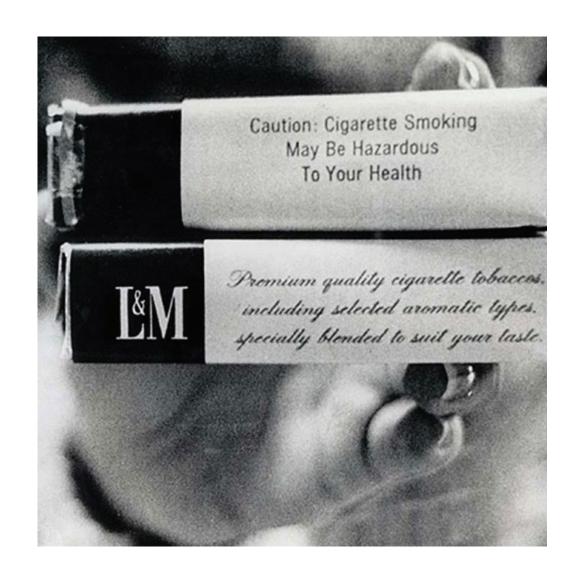
- 56 y/o Caucasian European male smoker
- Noticeably overweight (big beer belly)
- V/ A = 20/30- OU suspect DME
- IOP = high 20's
- BP 210/170
- A1C?
- No topical or systemic meds
- Significant diffuse retinal hemorrhage and cotton wool
- Last medical exam army



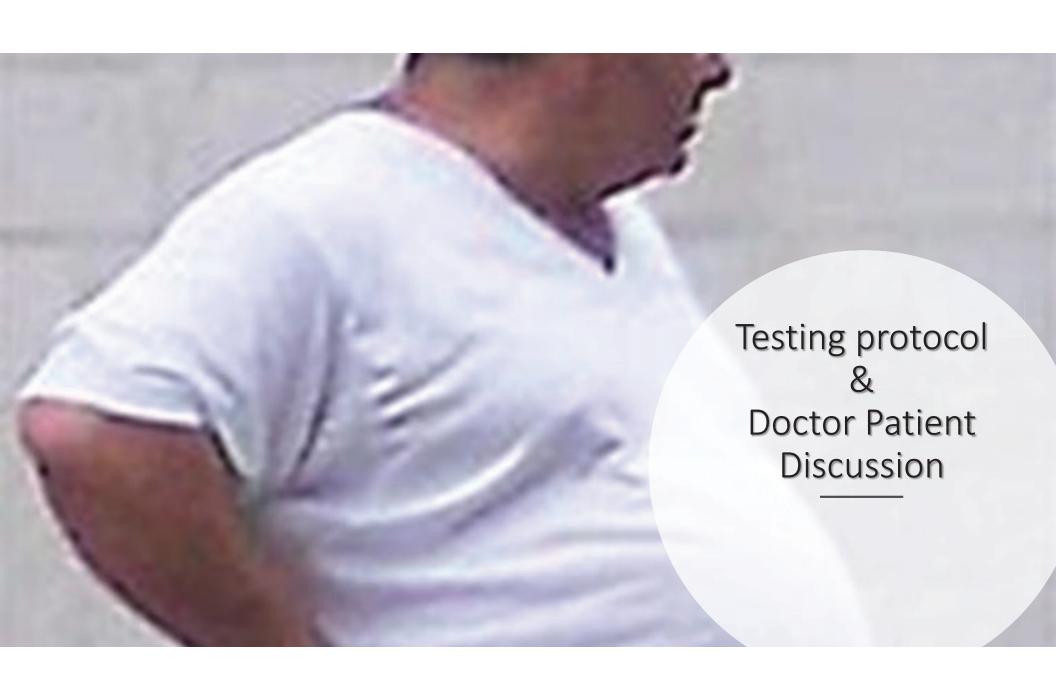


"Never mind all that Doc. God will take me when he's ready." 1970

the gentle approach









#### Glaucoma Case #1

- 70 y/o Caucasian female
- 20/25 OU emmetropic / presbyopic
- Trace cataract OU
- IOP 32, 34
- C/D .8 OD .9 OS
- Drops prescribed by other doctors irritate eyes
- Can't take visual field ...makes neck sore
- Dilation causes a terrible headache



Testing protocol & Doctor Patient Discussion

Robert Ritch, MD Glaucoma Chair New York Eye & Ear

"If you choose not to follow my instructions, get the hell out of here because there are people in the waiting room that I can help!"

Tough Love!



### Glaucoma Case #2

- 56 y/o African American female
- Registered Nurse
- Routine exam
- v/a 20/20 OU / low hyperopia / presbyopia
- IOP high 20's
- c/d = .7 OD & OS
- Prescribed Latanoprost 2 years ago
- · Family history of glaucoma uncertain
- Off drops past 6 months because she is "caring for mother with Alzheimer's"

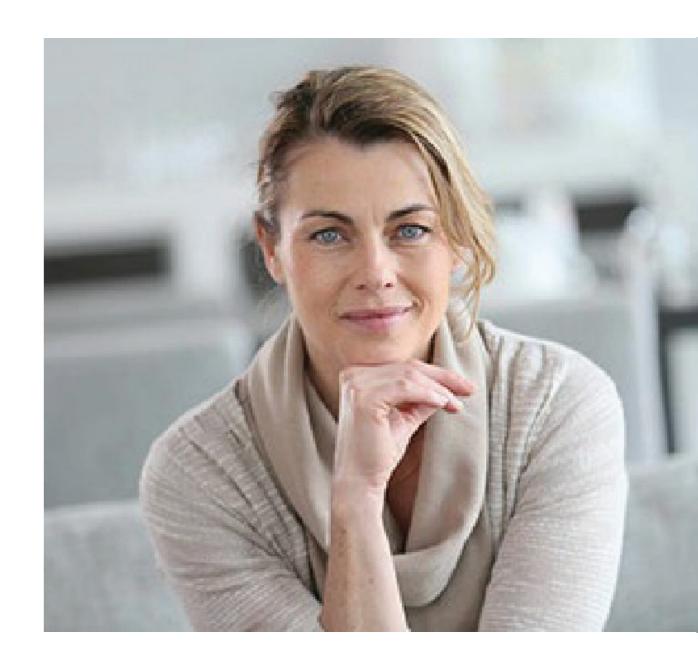


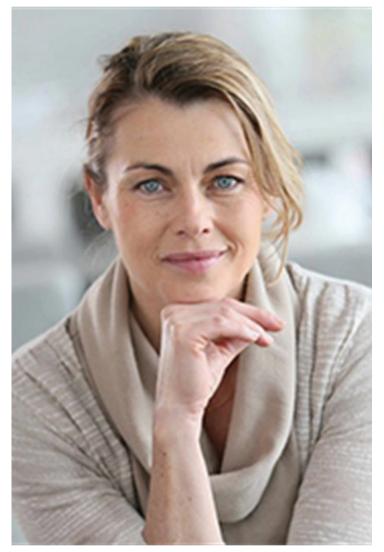


Testing protocol & Doctor Patient Discussion

## Dry Eye Case #1

- 45 y/o presbyopic Caucasian female
- 20/20 with correction OU
- Occasional blur with extended reading
- Compromised tear meniscus
- Trace SPK
- OTC tears occasionally which seem to help







Testing protocol & Doctor Patient Discussion



### Dry Eye Case #2

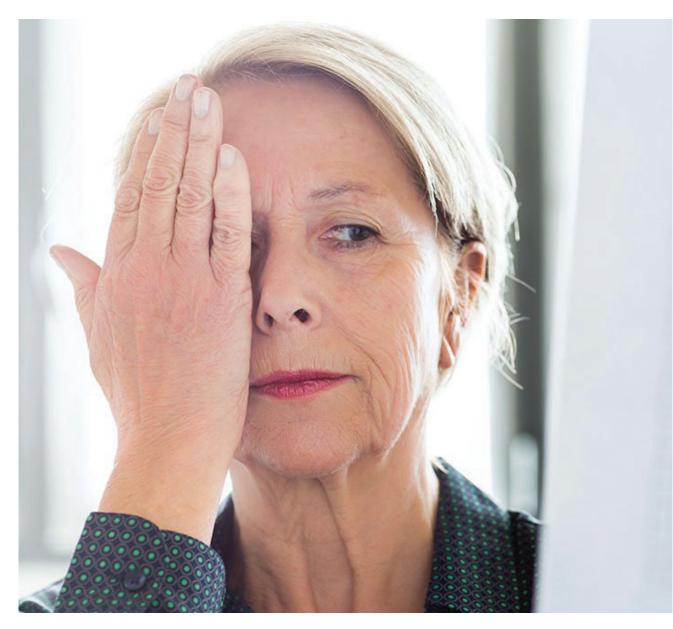
- 56 y/o Caucasian female
- Mild presbyopic 20/20- OU
- Intermittent blur at work
- OTC tears 4+ times per day
- Compromised meniscus
- 20% meibomian dropout
- 1+ SPK OU

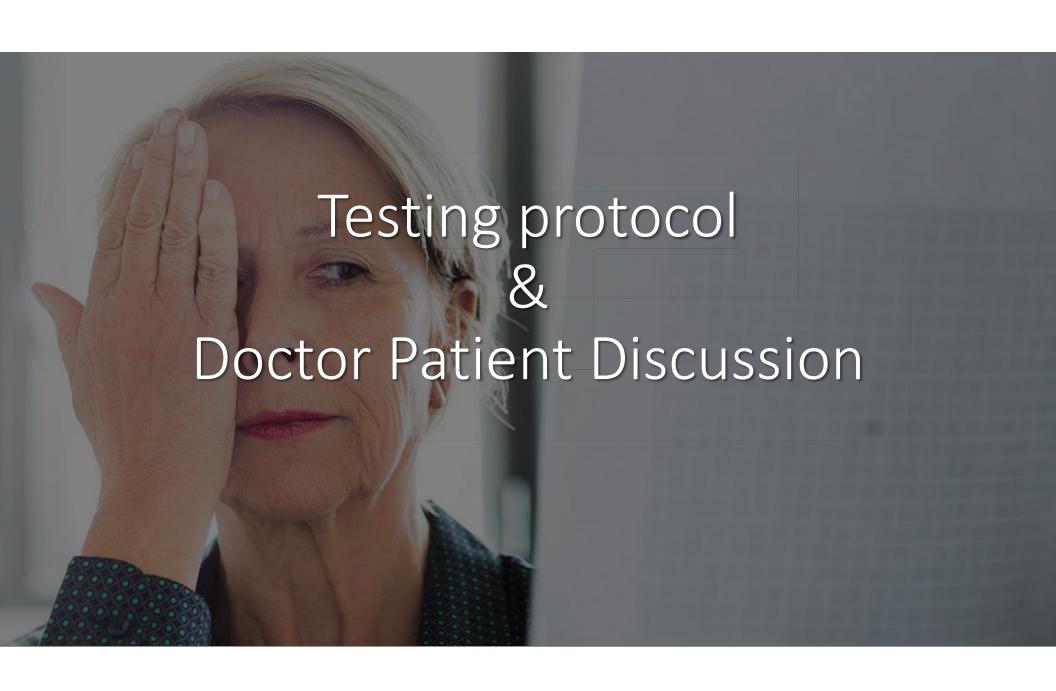


Testing protocol & Doctor Patient Discussion

### Macula Degeneration Case #1

- 65 y/o female
- Family history wet degeneration
- Stopped smoking at age 27
- OU = 20/25+

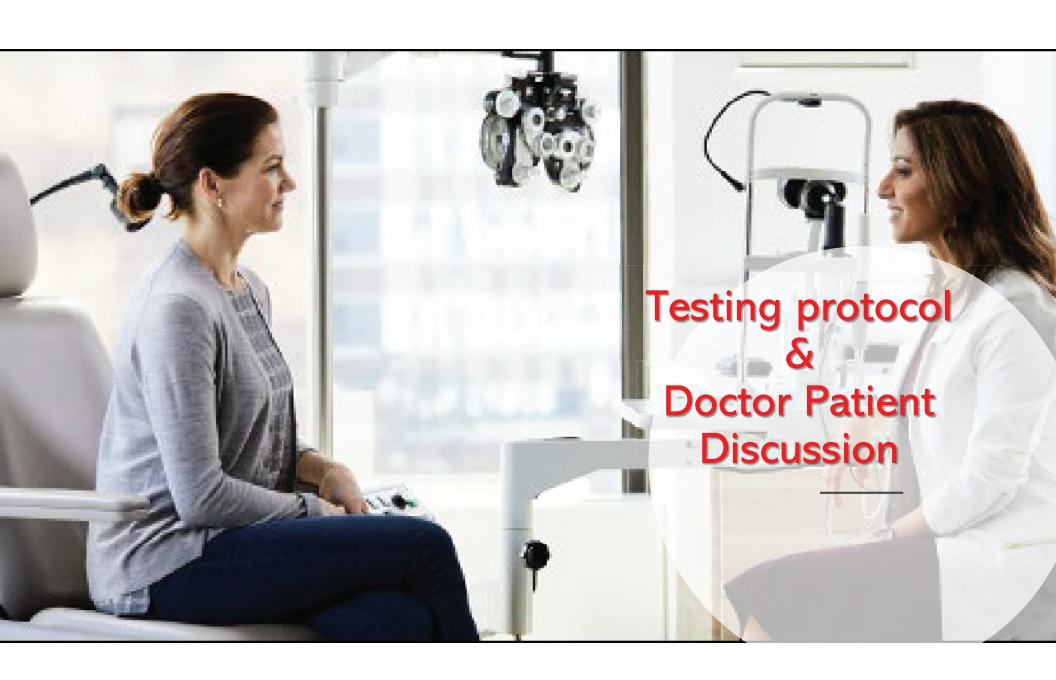






# Macula Degeneration Case #2

- 80 y/o Caucasian female
- Noticed lines and crooked past 2 weeks OS
- OD = 20/50, OS = 20/30
- Pseudoaphakia OU



### Diabetes Case #1

- 56 y/o Caucasian male attorney
- 5'9" 250 lbs.
- sedentary
- 20/20 OU
- Positive family Hx diabetes and heart disease
- No pertinent ocular findings



Question 1: Do you have diabetes?

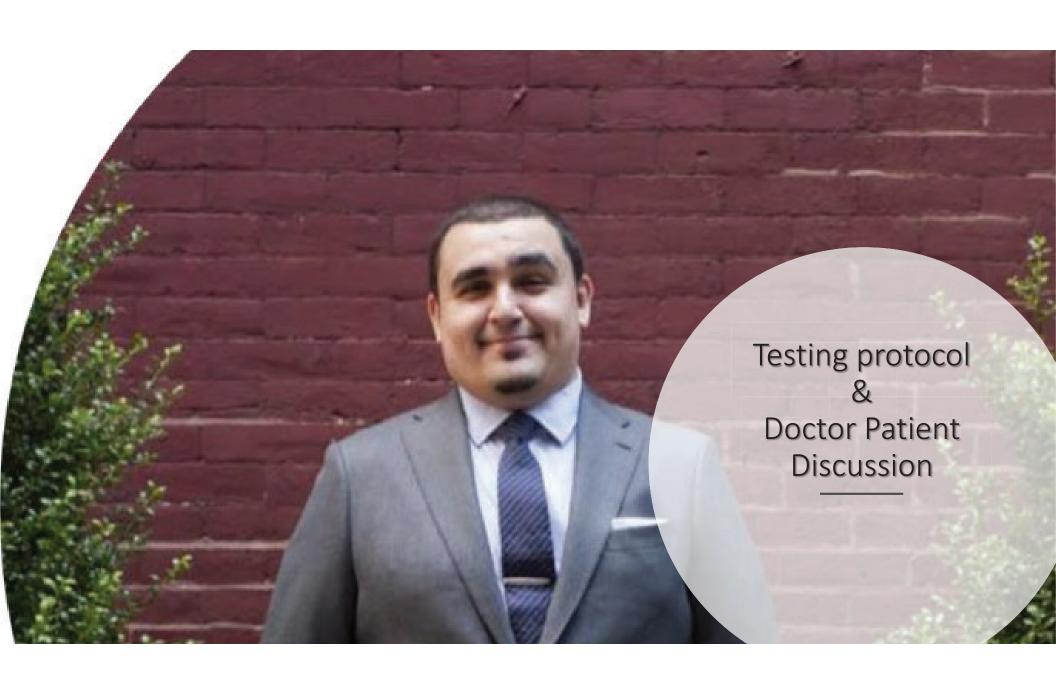
Answer: No

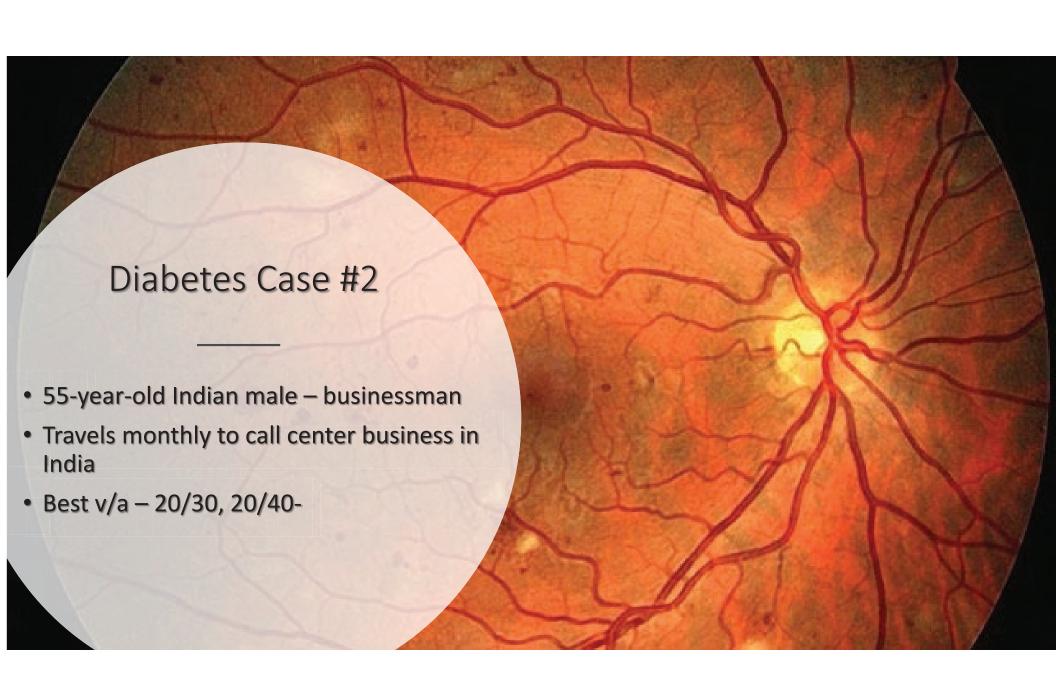
Question 2: Do you take Metformin?

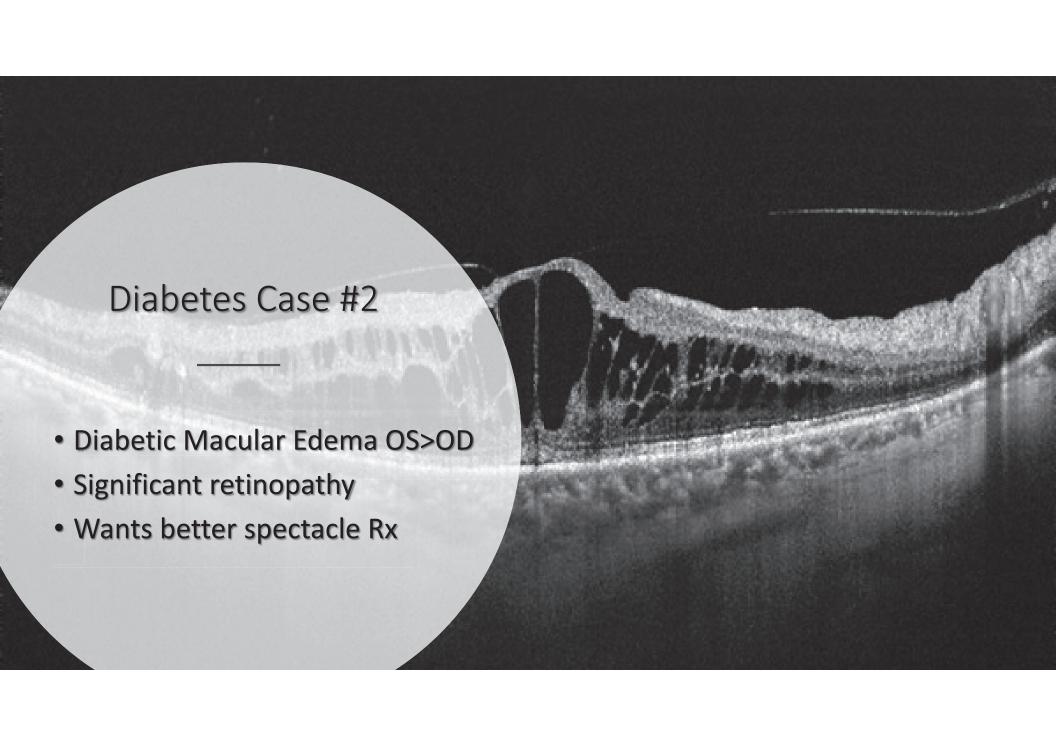
Answer: Yes

## "I can't give up my pasta and my pizza!"











# Testing protocol & Doctor Patient Discussion

Take your pick.....

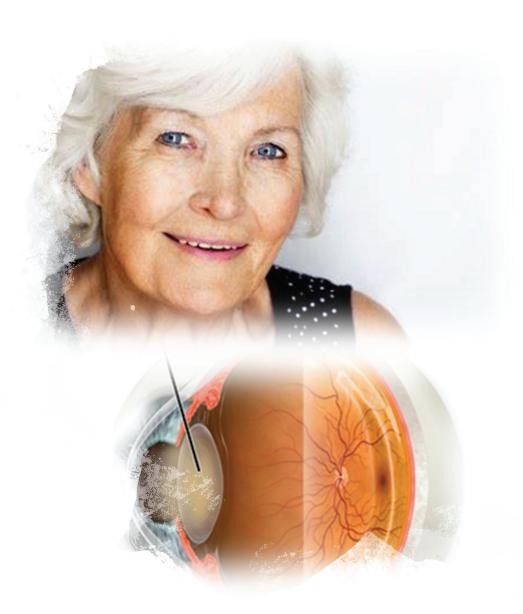
### Cake or toes?





#### Cataract Case #1

- 66-year-old Asian female
- Low presbyopia
- Occasional glare with night driving
- +100 distance Rx OU = 20/30-





# Testing protocol & Doctor Patient Discussion



Cataract Case #2

72-year-old Caucasian male

Vision "getting worse"

Needs "new glasses"

• Low myopic astigmatism

• OD - 20/40- OS = 20/60-

Testing Protocol &

Doctor Patient
Discussion



### Posterior Vitreous Separation Case #1

- 72-year-old Caucasian female
- -600 OU = 20/25/ 20/30
- Last night sudden flashes for 30 seconds OS, now more black spots in vision

